液化天然气、金属与农产品：摘要

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新加坡已将其贸易枢纽从石油扩展到液化天然气、金属、农产品和碳信用，每一领域都借助了国家的针对性措施。在液化天然气领域，2013年启用的进口接收站、一项税收优惠以及由60多家企业组成的群体，使新加坡成为亚洲天然气贸易的中心。不过，主要的现货基准价由一家价格报告机构评估，而国内电力行业自2025年9月起通过Singapore GasCo采购天然气。在金属领域，新加坡是定价、清算和融资的中心，依托的是SGX在铁矿石掉期方面的领先地位、基本金属仓储，以及自2012年起享有GST豁免支持的贵金属行业。在农产品领域，丰益国际（Wilmar）、奥兰（Olam）和金光农业资源（Golden Agri-Resources）使新加坡成为棕榈油和软商品贸易大部分业务的总部所在地。《2014年跨境烟霾污染法》、私营部门的零毁林承诺以及《欧盟毁林条例》对这些贸易提出了严格的可追溯性要求。在碳领域，一项允许以国际碳信用抵消最多5%应税排放量的税收，以及十二项《巴黎协定》第6条实施协定，使新加坡取得了制度上的领先地位。与日内瓦相比，这使新加坡在能源转型所需的大宗商品方面处于更有利的位置。

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